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Exercise 3.1 - Analogue Thermometer
Created 22/04/2010 --- By John Boxall --- http://tronixstuff.wordpress.com --- CC by-sa v3.0

Task: Analogue thermometer with current temperature display, resettable minimum and maximum;
climate control usage indicator
Celsius version

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#include <Servo.h>

Servo leftservo; // setup our two servos
Servo rightservo;

// define variables
float currentC = 0;
float minC = 0;
float maxC = 0;
float voltage = 0;
float sensor = 0;
float heateron = 15; // it's ok to turn on the heater if the temperature is below this value
float airconon = 30; // it's ok to turn on the air conditioner if the temperature is above this value
int pressed = 0;
int pressed2 = 0;
int action = 0;
int rightpos = 90;
int leftpos = 90;
int wavehello = 0;

void setup()
{
    leftservo.attach(10); // attaches the left servo on pin 10 to the servo object
    rightservo.attach(11); // attaches the right servo on pin 11 to the servo object

    // need to get temperature to initialise min/max
    sensor = analogRead(5); // TMP36 sensor output pin is connected to Arduino analogue pin 5
    voltage = (sensor*5000)/1024; // convert raw sensor value to millivolts
    voltage = voltage-500; // remove voltage offset
    currentC = voltage/10; // convert millivolts to Celsius

    minC = currentC;
    maxC = currentC;

    // set up buttons on digital inputs
    pinMode (2, INPUT);
    pinMode (3, INPUT);

    // set up LEDs on digital outputs, these will indicate min, max or both for "reset?"
    pinMode (5, OUTPUT); // "minimum" indicator
    pinMode (6, OUTPUT); // "maximum" indicator
}

int calculatesservo(float temperature)
// this function will compute the angle to send the servo to, based on the temperature
// we will use a range of 0-40 degrees celsius, with a servo that uses 180 for full left and 0 for
// full right
// linear algebra gives us the formula  $y = -4.5x + 180$ ; y is the servo value, x is the temperature
{
    float resulta;
    int resultb;
    resulta = -4.5 * temperature;
    resulta = resulta + 180;
    resultb = int(resulta); //cannot send a floating number to a servo
    return resultb;
}
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void loop()
{

  digitalWrite (5, LOW);
  digitalWrite (6, LOW);
  // turn off LEDs

  // read current temperature
  sensor = analogRead(5); // TMP36 sensor output pin is connected to Arduino analogue pin 5
  voltage = (sensor*5000)/1024; // convert raw sensor value to millivolts
  voltage = voltage-500; // remove voltage offset
  currentC = voltage/10; // convert millivolts to Celsius

  if (currentC<minC)
  {
    minC = currentC;
  }
  if (currentC>maxC)
  {
    maxC = currentC;
  }

  // display current temperature on rightservo

  rightpos = calculateservo(currentC); // convert temperature to a servo position
  rightservo.write(rightpos); // move the right-hand servo to point to the current temperature

  // display climate situation on leftservo
  if (currentC>=airconon)
  {
    leftservo.write(35);
  }
  else if (currentC<=heateron)
  {
    leftservo.write(145);
  }
  else
  {
    leftservo.write(90);
  }

  delay(200);

  // has the user pressed reset button?

  pressed = digitalRead(2);
  if (pressed == HIGH)
  {
    pressed = 0;
    action = 0;
    digitalWrite (5, HIGH); // turn on both LEDs, this means to the user "Reset min/max?"
    digitalWrite (6, HIGH);
    delay(500); // gives time to ignore switch bounce
    while (action == 0) // loop around until the user presses yes or no for reset
    {
      if (digitalRead(2)==HIGH) // check yes button
      {
        minC = currentC;
        maxC = currentC;
        action = 1; // get me out of this while loop and back to normal operation
        delay(500); // gives time to ignore switch bounce
      }
      if (digitalRead(3)==HIGH) // check no button
      {
        action = 1; // get me out of this while loop and back to normal operation
        delay(500); // gives time to ignore switch bounce
      }
    }
  }
  digitalWrite (5, LOW); // turn off both LEDs
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    digitalWrite (6, LOW);
}

// has the user pressed min/max button?

pressed = digitalRead(3);
if (pressed == HIGH)
{
    pressed = 0;
    // display minimum temperature
    digitalWrite (5, HIGH); // turn on "minimum" LED

    // display minimum temperature on rightservo
    rightpos = calculateservo(minC); // convert temperature to a servo position
    rightservo.write(rightpos);      // move the right-hand servo to point to the minimum
temperature
    delay(3000); // wait
    digitalWrite (5, LOW); // turn off "minimum" LED

    // display maximum temperature

    digitalWrite (6, HIGH); // turn on "maximum" LED
    // display maximum temperature on rightservo
    rightpos = calculateservo(maxC); // convert temperature to a servo position
    rightservo.write(rightpos);      // move the right-hand servo to point to the minimum
temperature
    delay(3000); // wait
    digitalWrite (6, LOW); // turn off "minimum" LED
}
}
```